

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

	Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
<b>Education—</b>							
1	Total enrolment, all types..... No.	803,000	891,000	993,000	1,092,633	1,361,205	1,880,805
2	Teachers <sup>2</sup> ..... "	13,559	18,016	23,718	27,126	40,516	56,607
3	Public expenditure on..... \$	..	..	..	11,044,925	37,971,374	112,976,543
<b>Survey of Production—</b>							
4	Net value..... \$'000	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Agriculture—</b>							
5	Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	108,968,715	140,887,903
6	Improved lands..... "	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	48,733,823	70,769,548
7	Cash income from the sale of farm products..... \$'000	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>FIELD CROPS—<sup>1</sup></b>							
8	Wheat..... bu.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,144,779	55,572,368	132,077,547	226,508,411
	\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	104,816,825	374,178,601
9	Oats..... bu.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	245,393,425	364,989,218
	\$	15,966,310	23,967,665	31,702,717	51,509,118	86,796,130	180,989,587
10	Barley..... bu.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	28,843,310	42,956,049
	\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	14,653,697	33,514,070
11	Corn..... bu.	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	14,417,599	10,822,278
	\$	2,283,145	5,415,085	5,054,348	11,902,923	5,774,039	7,081,140
12	Potatoes..... bu.	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	55,461,473	62,230,052
	\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,840,658	27,426,765	44,635,547
13	Hay and clover..... ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	6,943,715	10,406,367	8,829,915
	\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	90,115,531	174,110,386
	Total Areas, Field Crops <sup>4</sup> ..... acre			15,662,811	19,763,740	30,556,168	47,553,418
	Total Values, Field Crops <sup>4</sup> ..... \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	384,513,795	933,045,936
<b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY—<sup>1</sup></b>							
14	Horses..... No.	836,700	1,059,400	1,470,600	1,577,500	2,599,000	3,451,800
	\$	..	..	..	118,279,000	381,916,000	414,808,000
15	Milk cows..... No.	1,251,200	1,595,800	1,857,100	2,408,700	2,645,200	3,086,700
	\$	..	..	..	69,238,000	111,833,000	188,518,000
16	Other cattle..... No.	1,373,100	1,919,200	2,263,500	3,167,800	3,880,900	5,282,800
	\$	..	..	..	54,197,000	84,021,000	146,567,000
17	Sheep..... No.	3,155,500	3,048,700	2,563,800	2,510,200	2,174,300	3,200,500
	\$	..	..	..	10,491,000	10,702,000	20,675,000
18	Swine..... No.	1,366,100	1,207,600	1,733,900	2,353,800	3,634,800	3,324,300
	\$	..	..	..	16,446,000	26,987,000	35,869,000
19	All poultry..... No.	..	..	14,105,100	17,922,700	31,793,300	37,185,800
	\$	..	..	..	5,724,000	14,654,000	38,015,000
	Total Values..... \$	..	..	..	274,375,000	630,113,000	844,452,000
<b>DAIRYING—<sup>8</sup></b>							
20	Total milk production..... '000 lb.	..	..	..	6,866,834	9,806,741	11,897,545
21	Cheese, factory <sup>9</sup> ..... lb.	..	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	199,904,205	162,117,000
	\$	..	5,457,486	9,741,886	22,221,430	21,587,124	28,710,000
22	Butter, creamery..... lb.	..	1,365,912	3,654,364	36,066,739	64,489,398	128,745,000
	\$	..	341,478	913,591	7,240,972	15,597,807	48,135,000
23	Butter, dairy..... lb.	..	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	137,110,200	107,379,000
	\$	..	..	..	21,384,644	30,269,497	35,307,000
24	Other dairy products <sup>10</sup> ..... \$	..	..	..	15,623,907	35,927,426	110,623,000
	Total Values, Dairy Products \$	..	22,743,939	30,315,214	66,470,953	103,381,854	222,775,000
<b>Forestry—</b>							
25	Primary forest production..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	168,054,024
26	Lumber production..... M ft. b.m.	..	..	..	..	4,918,202	2,869,307
	\$	..	..	..	..	75,830,954	82,448,585
27	Total sawmill products..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	116,891,191
28	Pulp and paper products..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	151,003,165
29	Exports of wood, wood products and paper <sup>12</sup> ..... \$	..	..	25,351,085	33,099,915	56,334,695	284,561,478

<sup>1</sup> Estimated. <sup>2</sup> Up to 1941 includes teachers in provincially controlled ordinary and technical day schools only; subsequently all teachers. <sup>3</sup> Includes the Yukon and Northwest Territories. <sup>4</sup> Figures for the decennial census years 1871-1921 are for the immediately preceding years; those for 1871 are for the four original provinces only. <sup>5</sup> Currently being revised. <sup>6</sup> Includes other field crops, e.g., rye and flaxseed, not specified. <sup>7</sup> On farms only. <sup>8</sup> Figures for the decennial census years 1881-1921 are for the immediately